



Search for Leptoquarks

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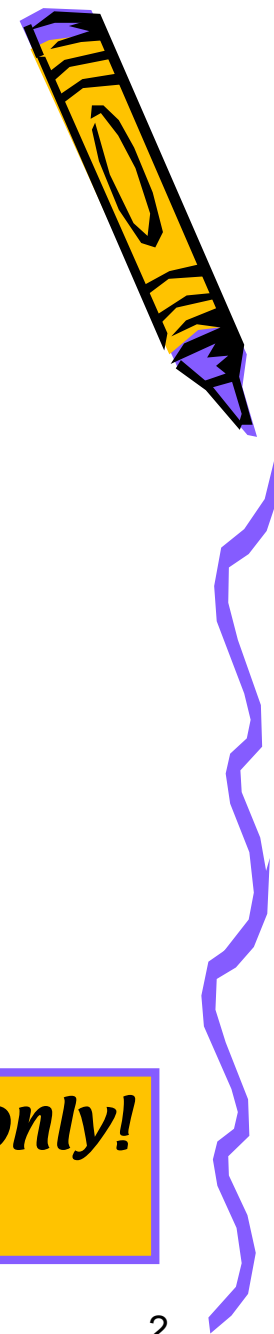
Tev4LHC, Fermilab September 16, 2004



Outline

- Why Leptoquarks ?
- Current Results from the TeVatron
 - Final Run II results
- LHC prototype analyses
 - Prospects
 - Issues
- Conclusions

***1st and 2nd generation scalar LQ only!
Lepton signatures!***



Theoretical Motivation

- **Leptoquarks (LQ)** are hypothetical particles which appear in many SM extensions to explain symmetry between leptons and quarks

- **SU(5) GUT model**
- **superstring-inspired models**
- **'colour' SU(4) Pati-Salam model**
- **composite models**
- **technicolor**

• LQs are coupled to both leptons and quarks and carry SU(3) color, fractional electric charge, baryon (B) and lepton (L) numbers

• LQs can have:

-spin 0 (scalar)

- couplings fixed, i.e., no free parameters
- Isotropic decay

-spin 1 (vector)

- anomalous magnetic (k_ϕ) and electric quadrupole (\square_ϕ) model-dependent couplings

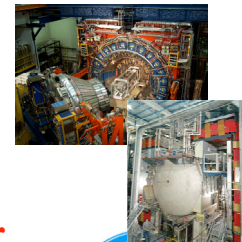
-Yang-Mills coupling: $k_\phi = \square_\phi = 0$

-Minimal coupling: $K_\phi = 1, \square_\phi = 0$

-Decay amplitude proportional to $(1 + \cos\theta)^2$

• **Experimental evidence searched:**

- **indirectly: LQ-induced 4-fermion interactions**
- **directly: production cross sections at collider experiments**



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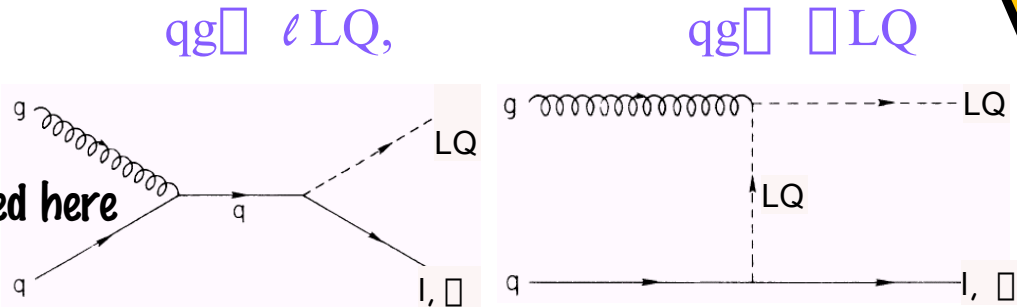
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LQ at Hadron Colliders

• Single production

- strongly depends on κ
- possible signatures:
 - $l^+l^- + \text{jet}$
 - $l\bar{l} + \text{jet}$
 - $\bar{l}l + \text{jet}$
- Main background: $Z\text{jet}$ & $t\bar{t}$

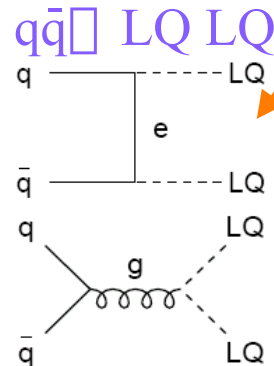
Not considered here



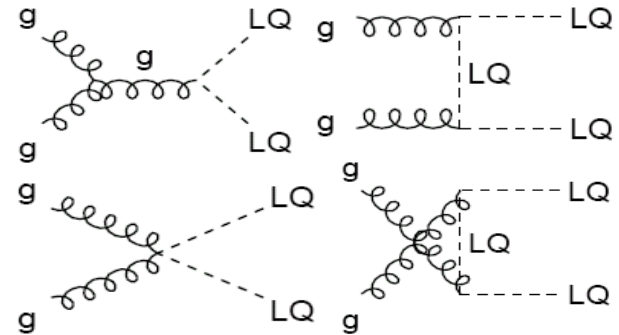
- κ dependent process
- does not contribute significantly to 2nd & 3rd generation

• Pair production

- Practically independent of Yukawa coupling (only $g\text{-}LQ\text{-}LQ$ vertex)
- Depends mainly on LQ mass



$gg \rightarrow LQ LQ$



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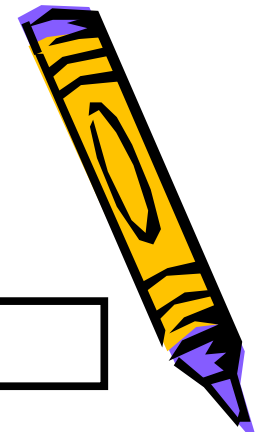
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Leptoquark Decay

Each generation can decay into 3 final states:

$$\square = \text{Br}(\text{LQ} \rightarrow l q)$$

Exclusive to the Tevatron



1st Generation

$\square = 1$ $\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow e^- e^+ q \bar{q}$

$\square = 0.5$ $\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow e^\pm \nu_e q_i q_j$

$\square = 0$ $\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \nu_e \nu_e q \bar{q}$

2nd Generation

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- q \bar{q}$

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu q_i q_j$

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \nu_\mu \nu_\mu q \bar{q}$

3rd Generation

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- q \bar{q}$

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \tau^\pm \nu_\tau q_i q_j$

$\text{LQ } \overline{\text{LQ}} \rightarrow \nu_\tau \nu_\tau q \bar{q}$

This talk! \rightarrow $\text{LQ LQ } \square \text{ } llqq$
 $\text{LQ LQ } \square \text{ } l\square qq$

$2l+2j$
 $l+\text{MET}+2j$

$\text{BR} = \square^2$
 $\text{BR} = 2\square(1-\square)$

$\text{LQ LQ } \square \text{ } \square\square qq$

$\text{MET}+2j$

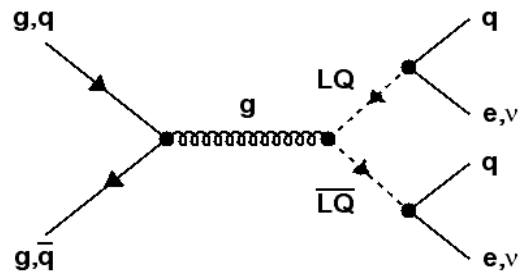
$\text{BR} = (1-\square)^2$



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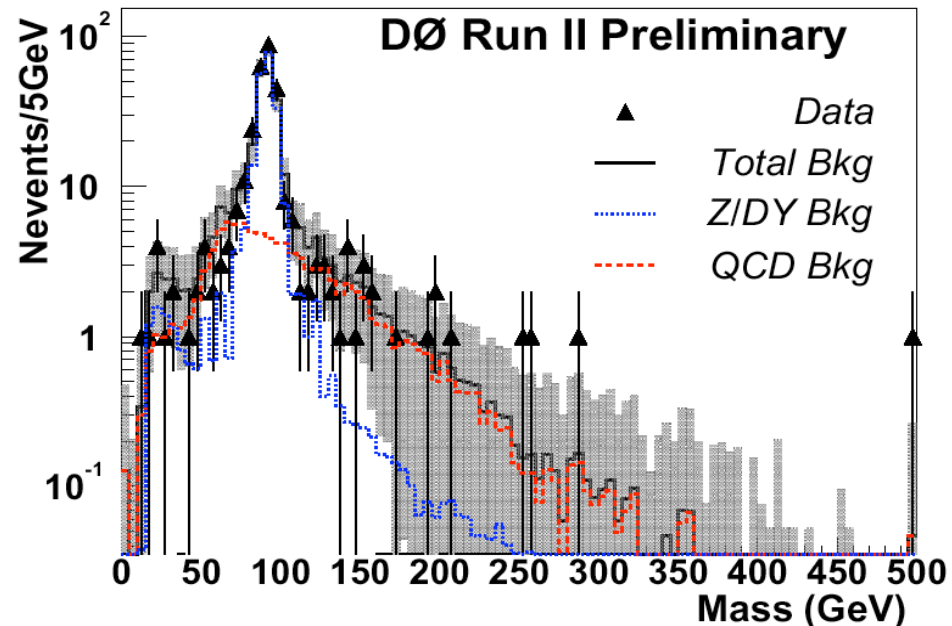
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First Gen - $eejj$ at DØ



SM background

- Drell-Yan+2jets
- Top ($W \rightarrow e \bar{\nu}$)
- QCD/Fakes



Preliminary Selection

- ✓ 2 EM clusters $E_T > 25$ GeV (1 cluster w/ track match)
- ✓ 2 jets $E_T > 20$ GeV
- ✓ Z veto ($80 < M_{ee} < 102$) GeV



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DØ – $eejj$ Results

Final event Selection

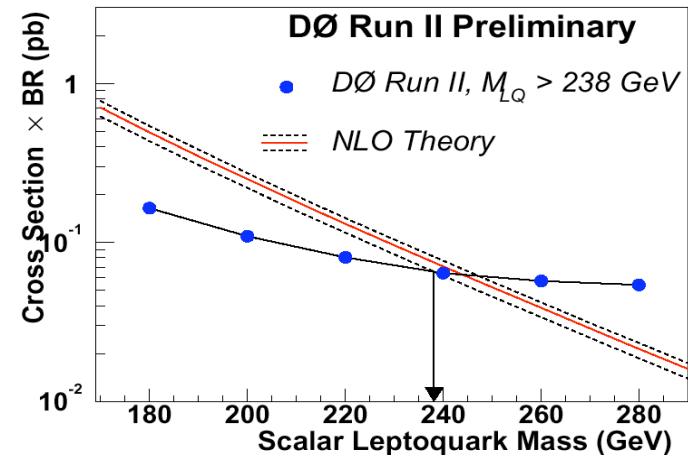
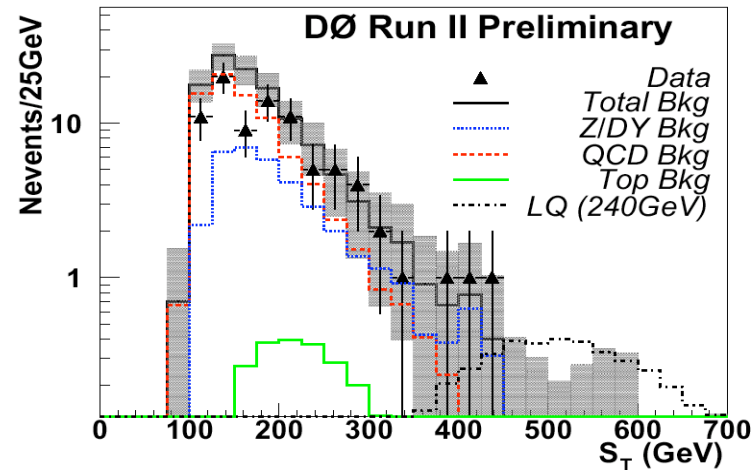
Scalar Sum of objects E_T $S_T(eeij) > 450$ GeV

Signal Acceptance $\sim (12 - 33)\%$

$M(LQ) \sim 180 - 280$ GeV/ c^2

Luminosity 175pb^{-1}
 No. Exp. 0.4 ± 0.1
 Observed 0

95% CL $M_{LQ} < 238$ GeV/ c^2



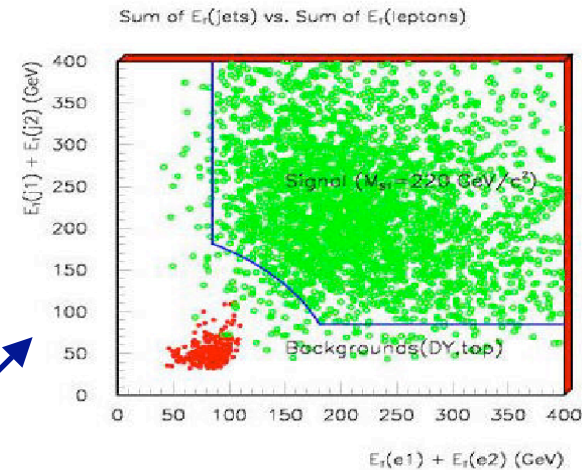
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1st Gen - eejj at CDF

Selection

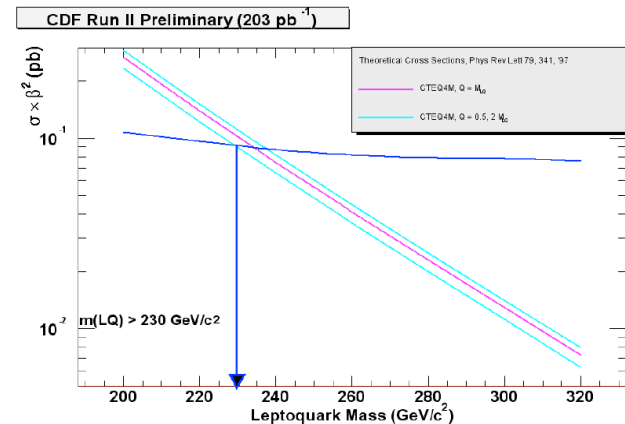
- ✓ 2 electrons (CC,CE) $E_T > 25$ GeV
- ✓ 2 jets, $E_T(j1) > 30$ GeV, $E_T(j2) > 15$ GeV
- ✓ Z Veto ($76 < M_{\mu\mu} < 110$) GeV
- ✓ Electrons/Jets: $E_T^{j1}(e1) + E_T^{j2}(e2) > 85$ GeV
- ✓ $((E_T(j_1) + E_T(j_2))^2 + (E_T(e_1) + E_T(e_2))^2)^{1/2} > 200$ GeV



Signal Acceptance $\sim (32 - 40)\%$

$M(LQ) \sim 200 - 320$ GeV/c²

Luminosity	203 pb ⁻¹
Acceptance	(32-42)%
Background	$6.2^{+3.1}_{-2.5}$
Observed	4



Exclude at 95% CL $M_{LQ} < 230$ GeV/c²

1st Gen -- $ej \rightarrow j$ at DØ

SM background

- W + 2jets
- Top (l + jets and dilepton)
- QCD/Fakes

Selection

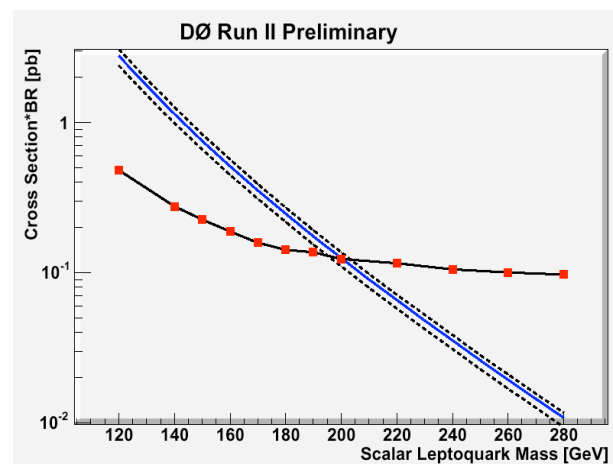
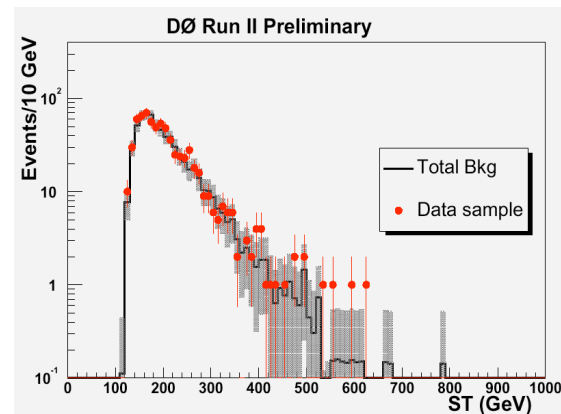
- ✓ 1 electron (w/ em cluster - track match) $E_T > 35$ GeV
- ✓ MET > 30 GeV
- ✓ 2 jets $E_T > 25$ GeV
- ✓ $D\Phi(\text{MET}, \text{jet}) > 8^\circ$
- ✓ $S_T(l1, j2, e, \text{MET}) > 330$ GeV
- ✓ $M_T(e, \nu) > 130$ GeV

Signal Acceptance ~ (13 - 25)%

$m(\text{LQ}) \sim 160\text{-}280$ GeV/ c^2

Luminosity	175 pb ⁻¹
Background	4.7 ± 0.8
Observed	2

$m_{\text{LQ}} < 194$ GeV/ c^2 @ 95% C.L.



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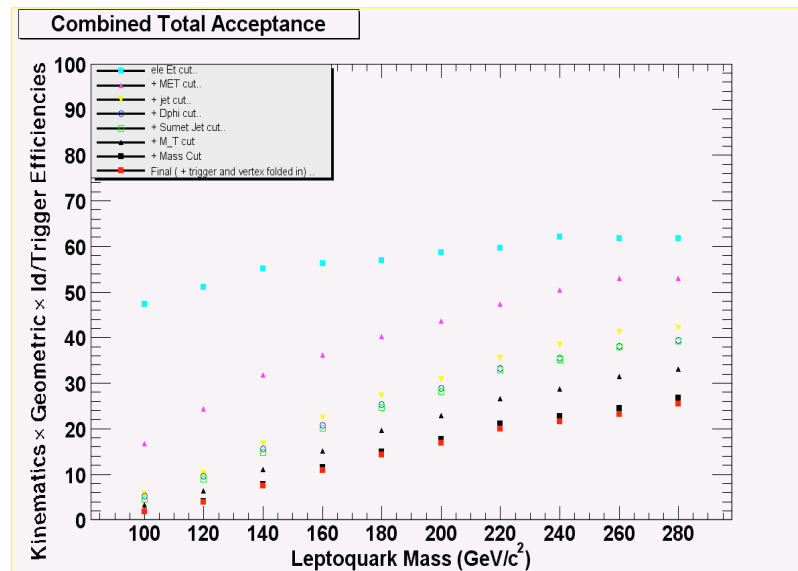
1st Gen - $e\bar{\nu}j$ at CDF

Selection

- 🍏 1 central electrons with $E_T > 25$ GeV
- 🍏 MET > 60 GeV
- 🍏 Veto on 2nd electron, central loose or Plug
- 🍏 2 jets with $E_T > 30$ GeV
- 🍏 $\Delta\phi(\text{MET-jet}) > 10^\circ$
- 🍏 $E_T(j1) + E_T(j2) > 80$ GeV
- 🍏 $M_T(e-\bar{\nu}) > 120$
- 🍏 LQ mass combinations

Signal Acceptance $\sim (2 - 22)\%$

$m(\text{LQ}) \sim 100 - 280 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



The invariant mass of the electron-jet system and the transverse mass of the neutrino-jet system are selected where the jet assignment is made such that the difference between the electron-jet mass and the neutrino-jet transverse mass is minimized.



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CDF - e^+e^- - Mass combination

The peak of the $e\bar{e}$ histogram is fitted with a gaussian

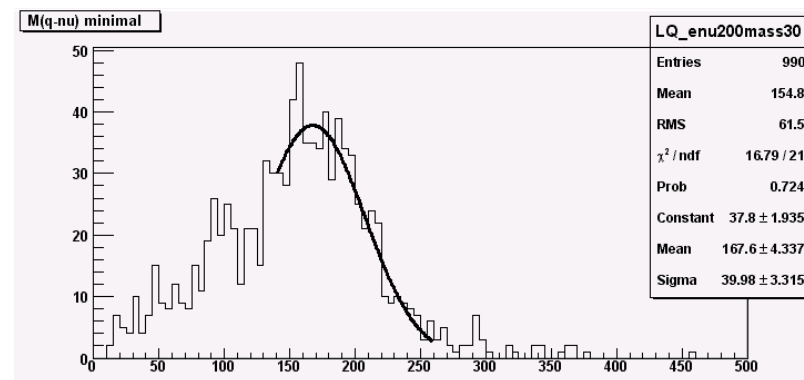
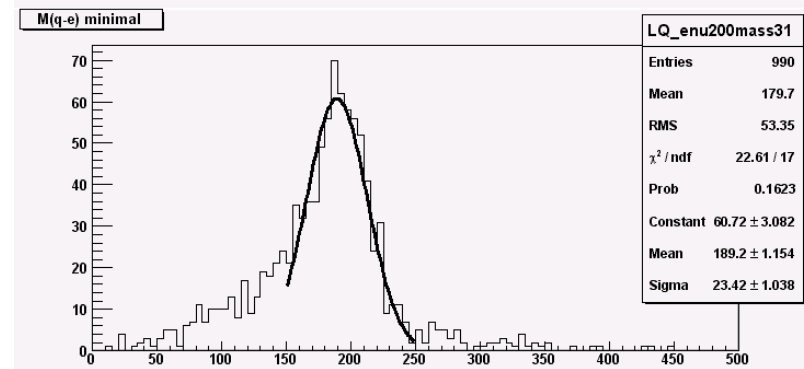
rough estimate of the spread of the distribution in the signal region.

Several masses (120-160-200-240-280) tested:

$\sigma_e \sim 15\%$.

The $e\bar{e}$ transverse mass distribution is fitted including the high mass tail end, with a Gaussian to estimate the signal spread.

$\sigma_{e\bar{e}} \sim 25\%$.

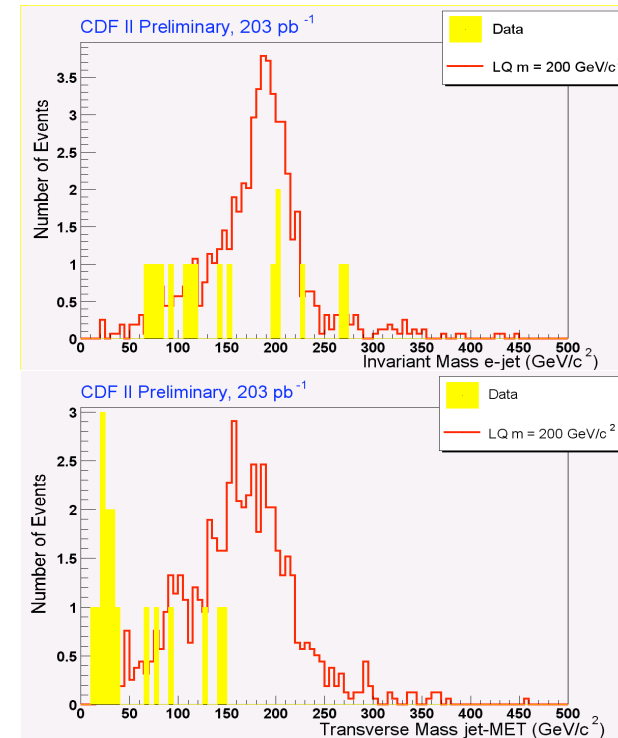
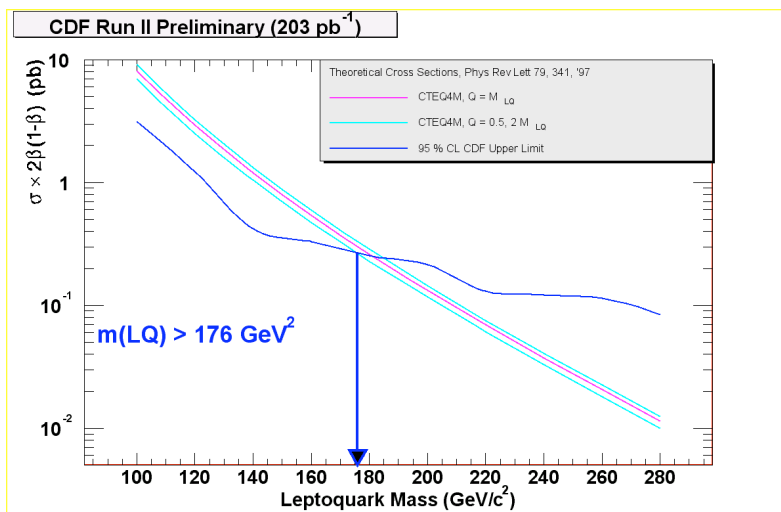


3 σ cut around the nominal mass to select LQ candidates of a given mass



CDF - $e\bar{q}j$ Results

Mass	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	260	280
W+2 jets	1.5 \pm 0.9	1.5 \pm 0.9	1.5 \pm 0.9	2.5 \pm 1.13	2.5 \pm 1.13	2.5 \pm 1.13	2.0 \pm 1.0	2.0 \pm 1.0	1.5 \pm 0.88	0.5 \pm 0.5
top	2.7 \pm 0.6	3.3 \pm 0.6	3.12 \pm 0.5	2.8 \pm 0.5	2.5 \pm 0.5	2.03 \pm 0.4	1.63 \pm 0.4	1.08 \pm 0.3	0.8 \pm 0.22	0.6 \pm 0.21
Z+jets	0.05 \pm 0.01	0.05 \pm 0.01	0.08 \pm 0.02	0.08 \pm 0.02	0.08 \pm 0.02	0.08 \pm 0.02	0.06 \pm 0.02	0.06 \pm 0.02	0.04 \pm 0.01	0.04 \pm 0.01
Total Data	4.3 \pm 1.03	4.9 \pm 1.05	4.7 \pm 1.1	5.4 \pm 1.2	5.0 \pm 1.2	4.6 \pm 1.23	3.7 \pm 1.06	3.1 \pm 1.0	2.3 \pm 0.9	1.1 \pm 0.6
	7	6	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	1



Luminosity

203pb⁻¹

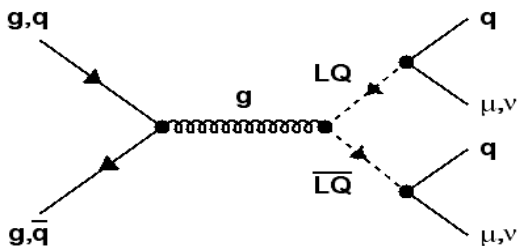
Exclude at 95% CL $M_{LQ} < 176 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

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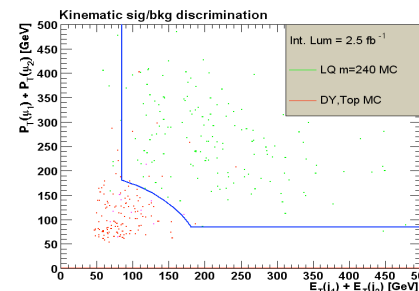
12

2nd Gen. -- $\mu j \mu j$ at CDF



Selection

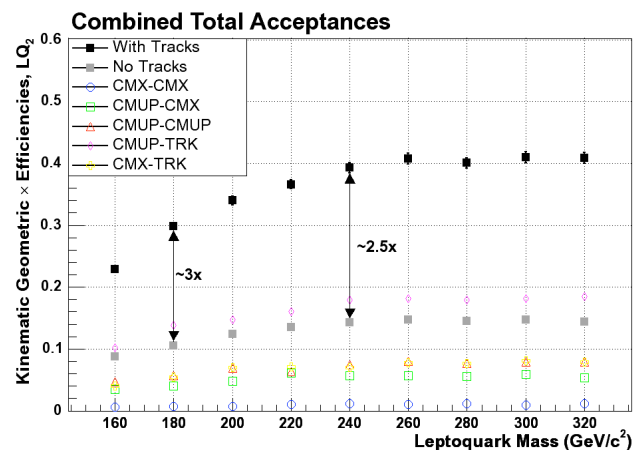
- ❖ 2 muons with $P_T > 25$ GeV
- ❖ 2 jets with $E_T(j_1, j_2) > 30, 15$ GeV
- ❖ Dimuon Mass Veto:
- ❖ $76 < M_{\mu\mu} < 110, M_{\mu\mu} < 15$ GeV



SM Backgrounds

- Drell-Yan+2jets
- Fakes
- Top ($W \square \square$)

- ❖ $E_T(j_1) + E_T(j_2) > 85$ GeV and $P_T(\mu_1) + P_T(\mu_2) > 85$ GeV
- ❖ $((E_T(j_1) + E_T(j_2))^2 + (P_T(\mu_1) + P_T(\mu_2))^2)^{1/2} > 200$ GeV



Muons and MIP tracks
to increase acceptance

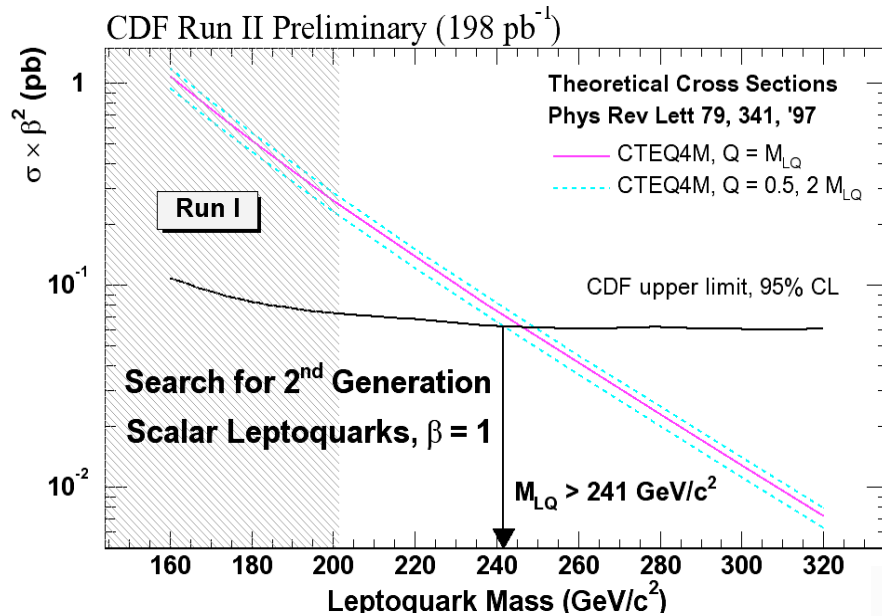


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2nd Gen. -- $\mu j \mu j$ Results



Luminosity
Background
Observed

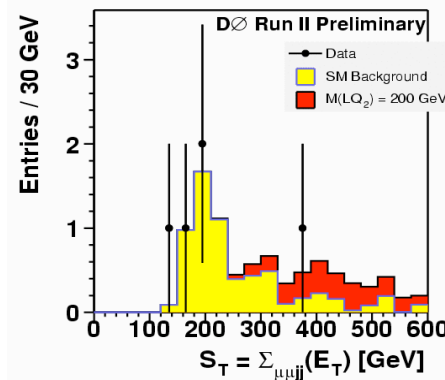
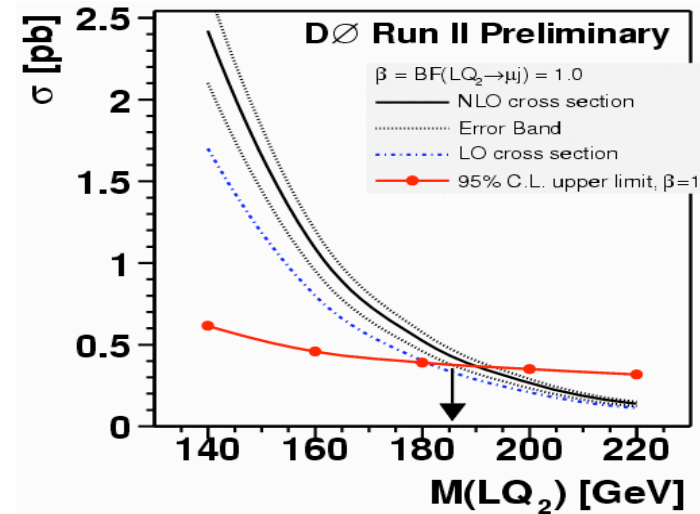
198 pb⁻¹
 3.1 ± 1.2
2



$M_{LQ} < 241 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ at 95% CL



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Luminosity
Background
Observed

104 pb⁻¹
 1.6 ± 0.5
1

$M_{LQ} < 186 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ at 95% CL

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2nd Gen - $\tilde{L}\tilde{L}^*jj$ at CDF

SM background

- W + 2jets
- Top (l + jets and dilepton)
- QCD/Fakes

$$|M(\mu, j_1) - M_{LQ}| < 2\sigma_1$$

or

$$|M(\mu, j_2) - M_{LQ}| < 2\sigma_2$$

Sigma's determined from generator-level matched reconstructed objects.

Selection

Z veto (tight/loose pair)
 No 2nd muon (CMUP, CMX, or stubless)
 $P_T(\mu) > 25$ GeV
 $\cancel{E}_T > 60$ GeV
 2 jets, @ $E_T > 30$ GeV
 $\Delta\phi(\mu, \cancel{E}_T) < 175^\circ$, $\Delta\phi(\cancel{E}_T, \text{jets}) > 5^\circ$
 $E_T(\text{jet1}) + E_T(\text{jet2}) > 80$ GeV
 $M_T(\cancel{E}_T, \text{Muon}) > 120$ GeV/c²

Mass Cut

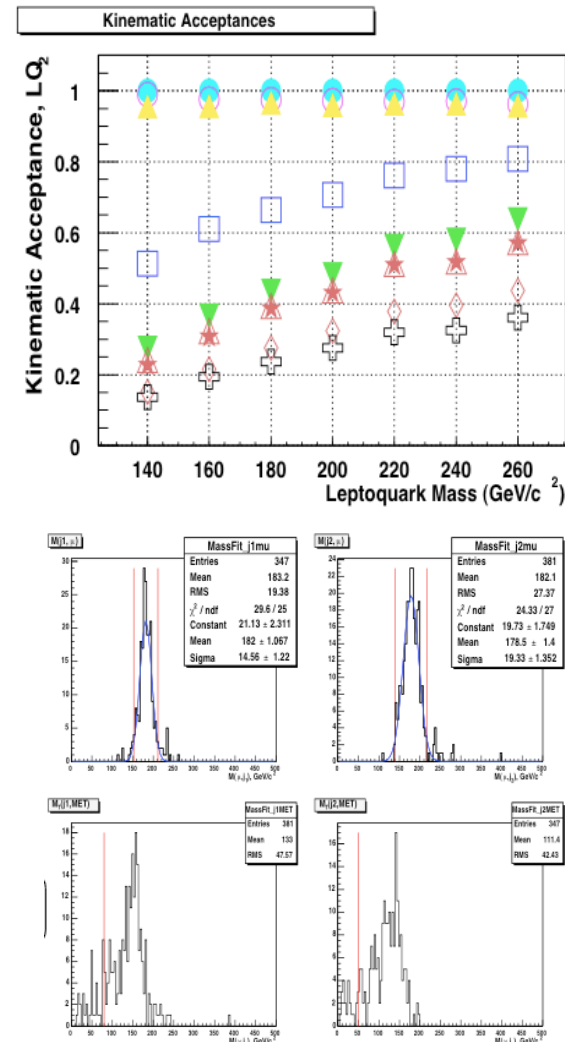
$$M_T(\cancel{E}_T, j_1) > T_1(\text{min})$$

or

$$M_T(\cancel{E}_T, j_2) > T_2(\text{min})$$

$$T_1(\text{min}) = 20 + (M_{LQ} - 120) \text{ GeV/c}^2$$

$$T_2(\text{min}) = 20 + (M_{LQ} - 120)/2 \text{ GeV/c}^2$$



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$\mu\bar{\mu}$ at CDF - Results

Final Selection

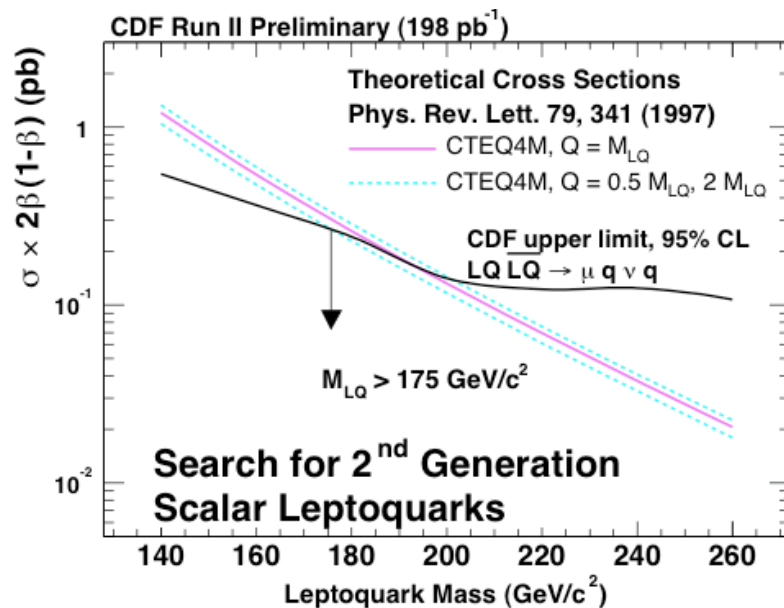
	140	160	180	200	220	240	260
W	0.92 ± 0.06	1.44 ± 0.10	1.44 ± 0.10	1.67 ± 0.11	1.65 ± 0.11	0.93 ± 0.06	0.44 ± 0.03
Top	1.69 ± 0.21	1.84 ± 0.23	1.35 ± 0.17	1.00 ± 0.39	0.80 ± 0.29	0.67 ± 0.08	0.52 ± 0.06
Z	0.18 ± 0.01	0.22 ± 0.02	0.19 ± 0.01	0.18 ± 0.01	0.14 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.00
QCD	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.29	0.29 ± 0.00
Total	3.09 ± 0.57	3.74 ± 0.62	3.22 ± 0.56	3.08 ± 0.53	2.83 ± 0.51	1.94 ± 0.44	1.30 ± 0.39
Data	3	3	2	0	0	0	0

Luminosity 198pb⁻¹

Exclude at 95% CL
 $M_{LQ} < 175 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



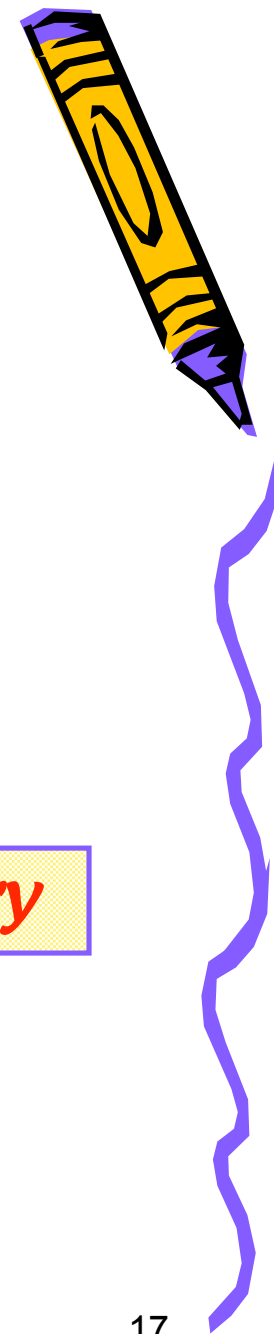
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At the End of TeVatron Run II



Assumptions:

Same acceptances as now

Number of events observed = number of predicted background

Same errors

$\square = 1$ mass limit up to 250-300 GeV/c²

$\square = 0.5$ mass limit up to 230-280 GeV/c²

Preliminary

New analysis strategy
(not counting experiment anymore?)
might be necessary.....

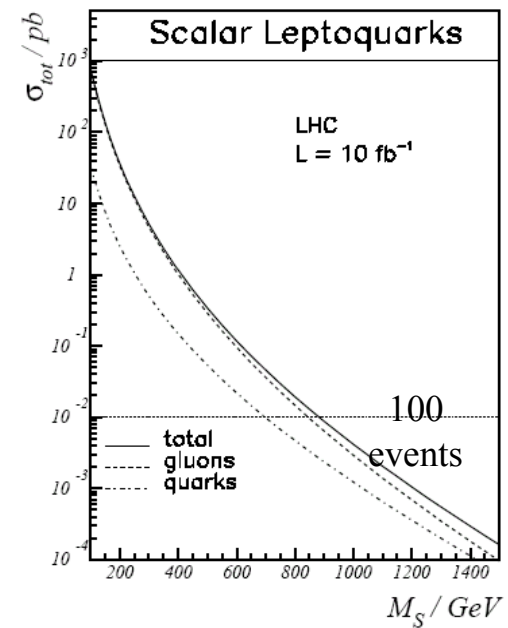
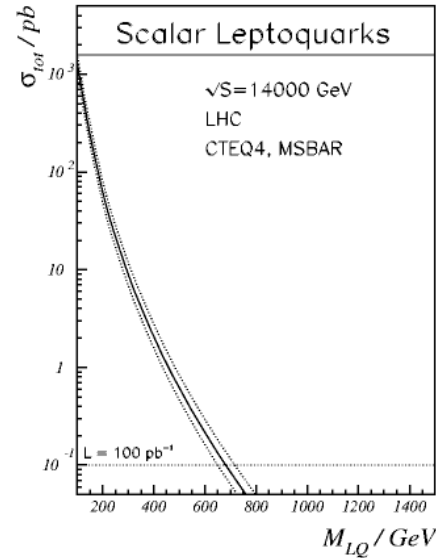
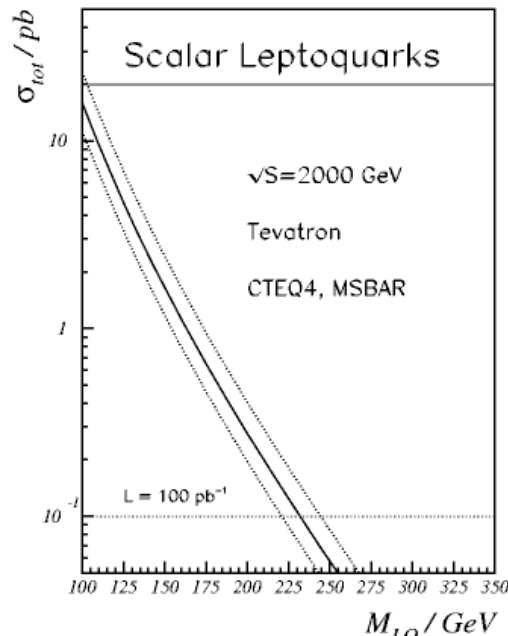


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From the Tevatron to LHC



Theoretical Cross Sections
Phys. Rev. Lett. 79, 341 (1997)
 $\sigma(pb): p \bar{p} \rightarrow LQ_s + \bar{L}\bar{Q}_s + X$



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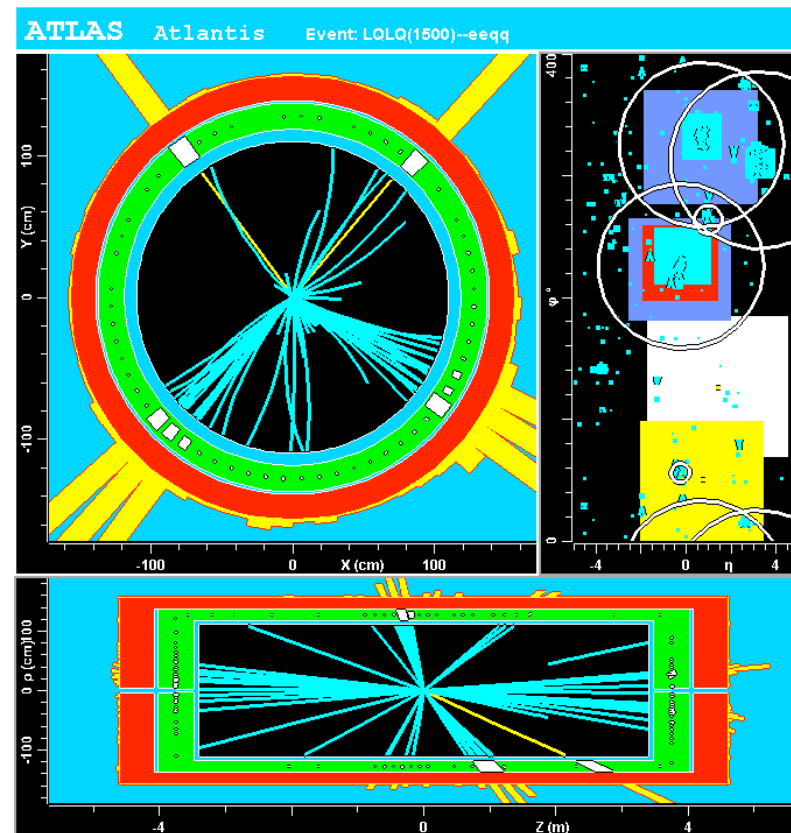
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Leptoquarks in ATLAS

V.A. Mitsou, I. Panagoulas, Th. Papadopolou,
Physics at LHC, Vienna 2004

- Scalar leptoquarks production studied
- Pair production
 - $lljj$ channel
 - $jjjj$ channel
- Simulation tools:
 - **PYTHIA**
 - $qq \rightarrow LQ LQ$
 - $gg \rightarrow LQ LQ$
 - **ATLAS fast simulation (ATHENA-ATLFAST)**

$LQ LQ \rightarrow e^+e^-qq$
 $m_{LQ}=1500 \text{ GeV}$
(schematic view)



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2 leptons + 2 jets topology

Signal

$LQ LQ \rightarrow l^+ q l^- q$

1st and 2nd generation LQs

M_{LQ} (TeV)	$\sigma \sigma \sigma$ (fb)
1.0	5.0
1.2	1.3
1.3	0.7
1.5	0.2
1.7	0.07
2.0	0.015

Background

- QCD: huge, but eliminated after high- p_T isolated leptons and high- m_{lj} cuts are applied
- Drell-Yan: eliminated by high- m_{lj} cut

Process	$\sigma \sigma$ BR (pb)
Zjet ($lljj$), $p_T > 20$ GeV	1 380
tt ($l\bar{l}jj$)	11
ZZ ($lljj$)	1.2
ZW ($lljj$)	1.2
WW ($l\bar{l}l\bar{l}$)	3.3

✱ First level cuts:

- ✱ At least 2 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 5.0$
- ✱ 2 same-flavour, opposite- sign leptons with $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$



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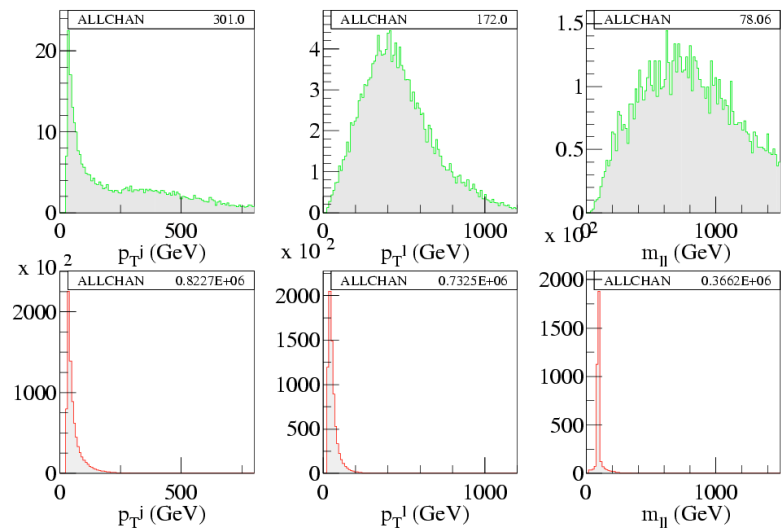
20

2 leptons & 2 jets topology

First level cuts:

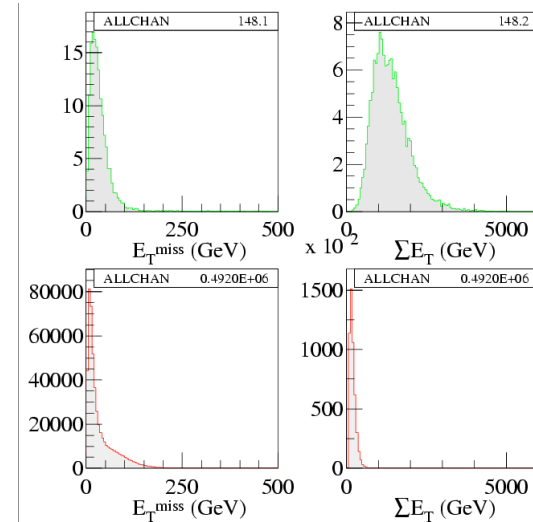
At least 2 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 5.0$

2 same-flavour, opposite- sign leptons with $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\Delta\phi| < 2.5$



signal

backgrnd



ΣE_T : sum of transverse energy in the calorimeters



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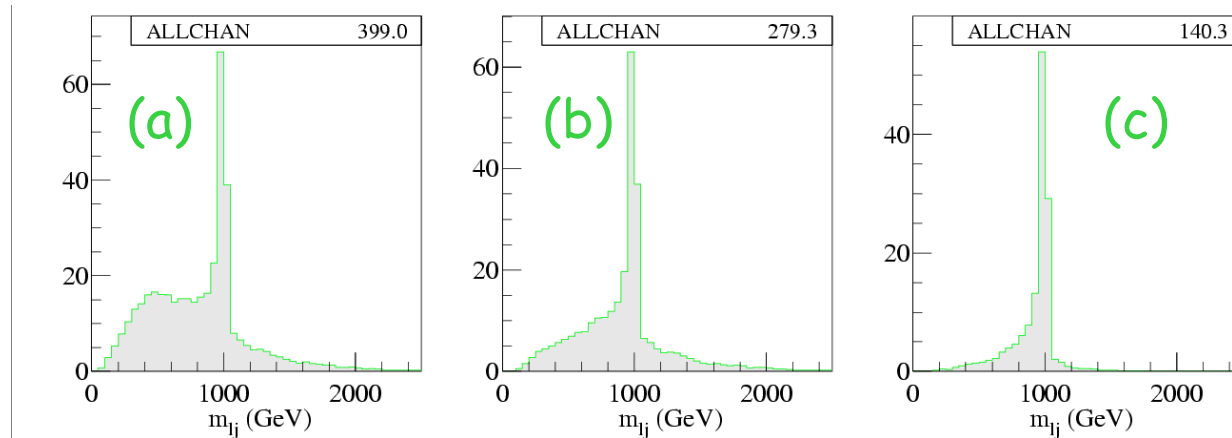
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M_{lljj} Invariant Mass

m_{lj} combination	$ m_{lj} - m_{LQ} < 100 \text{ GeV}$	
	# events	%
(a) all combinations	136/399	35%
(b) two leading jets	126/279	45%
(c) two leading jets; minimum- Δm_{lj} combination	98/140	70%

Provides
clearest
signal



$m_{LQ} = 1 \text{ TeV}$



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lljj: Selection Cuts

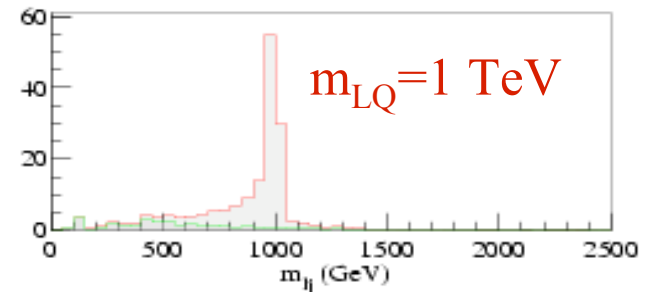
- Similar cuts imposed for both $eejj$ & $\mu\mu jj$ channels
- Cuts optimized to maximize significance for all leptoquark masses
 - at least 2 jets with $p_T > 70$ GeV and $|\eta| < 5.0$
 - 2 same-flavour, opposite- sign leptons with $p_T > 100$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - $M_{ll} > 180$ GeV (to remove Z events)
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 70$ GeV (for $t\bar{t}$ background)
 - $\sum E_T > 570$ GeV
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} / \sum E_T < 0.05$
 - mass window: $|m_{lj} - m_{lQ}| < 100$ GeV
 - m_{lQ} reconstructed from two leading jets with minimum- Δm_{lj} combination

Preliminary



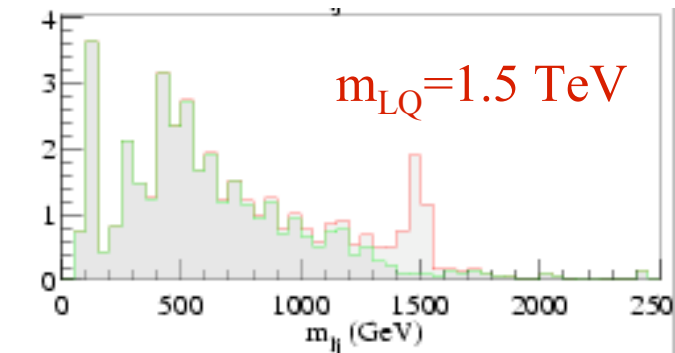
lljj: Expected Significance

- First generation leptoquarks
- Integrated luminosity ($L=30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)



$M_{LQ} \text{ (TeV)}$	Signal	Background	S/\sqrt{B}
1.0	126	4.65	58
1.2	27.6	4.14	14
1.3	16.1	3.46	10.7
1.5	4.49	1.86	5.9

Preliminary



Signal can be clearly observed for $m_{LQ} = 1.3 \text{ TeV}$
Similar results obtained for $\tau\tau jj$ channel



LQ at CMS

S. Abdullin, F. Charles
hep-ph/9905396

Scalar leptoquarks production
studied

Pair production

$lljj$ channel

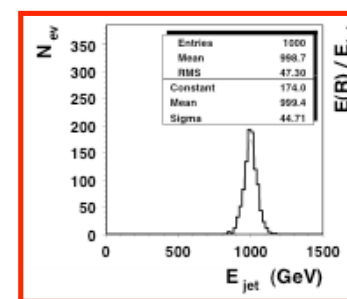
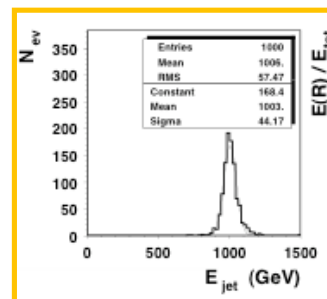
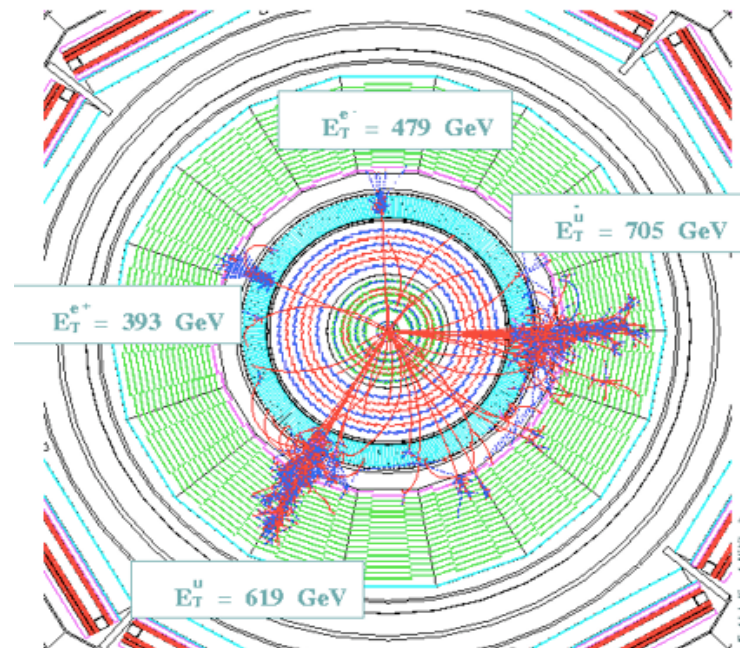
$l\bar{l}jj$ channel

Simulation tools:

PYTHIA

$qq \rightarrow LQ LQ$
 $gg \rightarrow LQ LQ$

**CMSJET fast simulation (compared
to CMSIM)**



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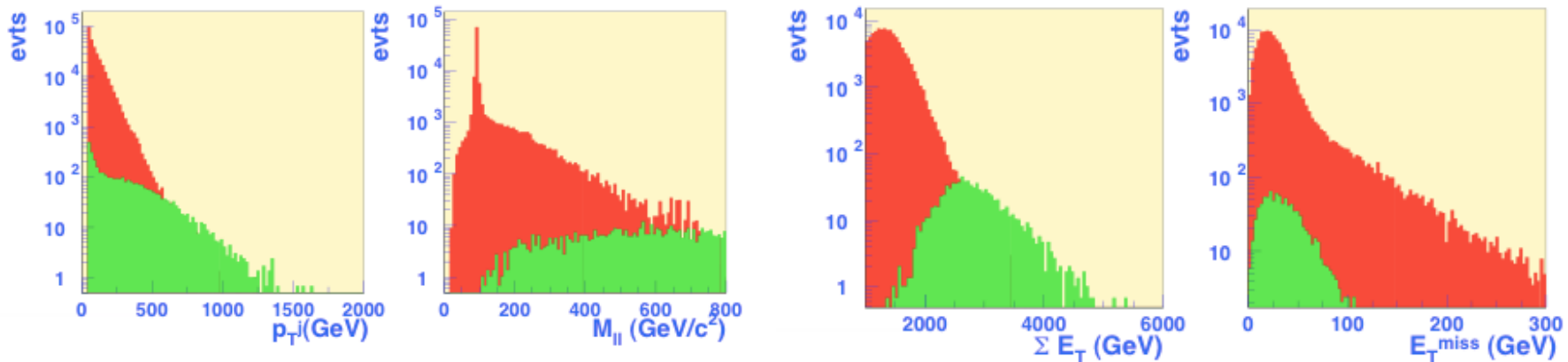
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LQ at CMS - Selection

Selection cuts

- 2 isolated leptons (SF OS) with $p_T > 40$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$; $m_{ll} > 150$ GeV
- At least 2 jets with $E_T > 60$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.5$
- $E_T^{miss} < 185$ GeV, $\Sigma E_T > 1700$ GeV, $E_T^{miss}/\Sigma E_T < 0.04$
- $\Delta m_{lj} < 310$ GeV, the peak window $\Delta m = 210$ GeV

$$m(LQ) = 1.4 \text{ TeV}$$



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LQ at CMS - Sensitivity

Accepted lj combinations and significance for $L = 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
eejj channel



$M_{LQ} \text{ (GeV)}$	900	1200	1400	1500
Signal	2584	174.4	49	24.6
Background	240	45.27	11.3	7.5
$\sigma = \frac{S}{\sqrt{S+B}}$	49	11.8	6.3	4.34
$\sigma = \frac{S}{\sqrt{B}}$	167	25.9	14.6	9.0

Expected 95% C.L. limit

$m(LQ) < 1.47 \text{ TeV}$ for $\kappa = 1$

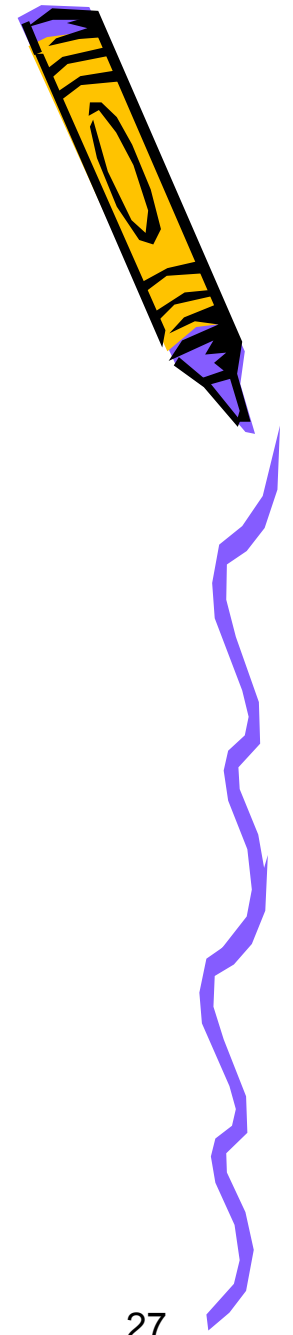
$m(LQ) < 1.2 \text{ TeV}$ for $\kappa = 0.5$



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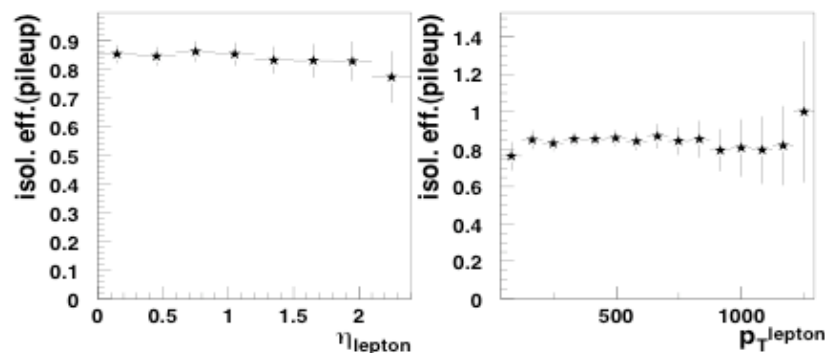
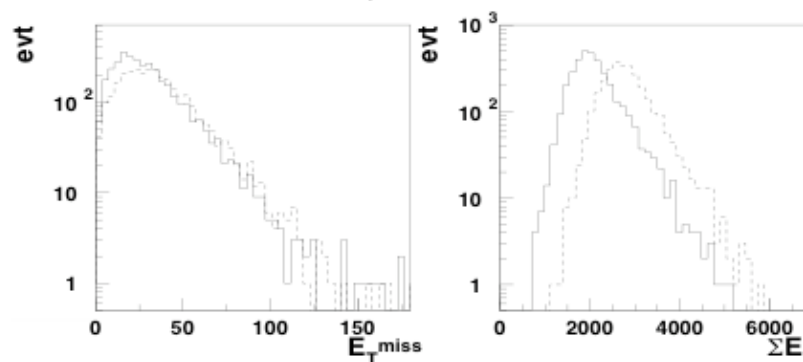


LQ at CMS - Effects of Pile-up

~25 interactions per bunch crossing at $10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$

$\square E_T$ increase $\sim 800 \text{ GeV}$;
No considerable effect on MET
Degradation of lepton isolation (both
track-based and calo-based)

15% degradation
(p_T and η dependence)



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LQ at CMS - Mass Resolution

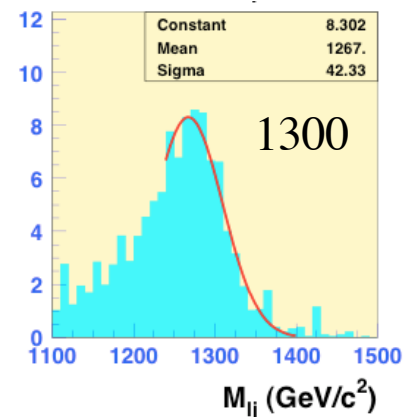
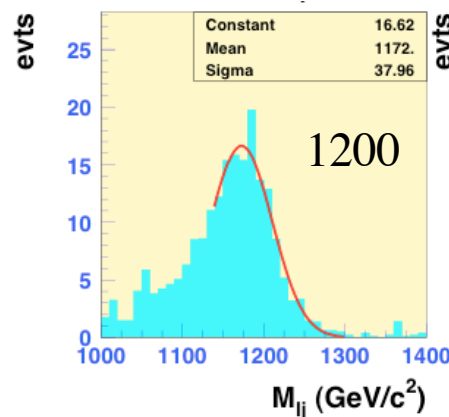
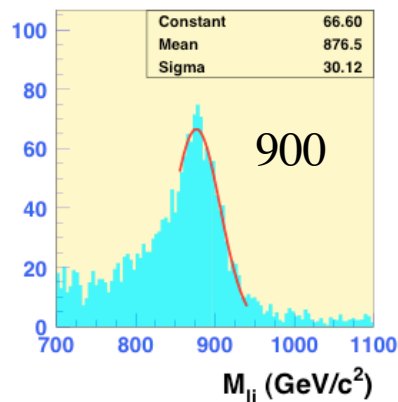
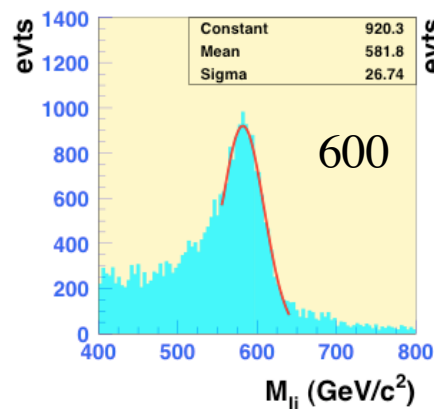
$$M_{LQ} = \sqrt{(\tilde{p}_l + p_{jet})^2} \simeq \sqrt{2E_l E_j (1 - \cos\theta)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma(M_{LQ})}{M_{LQ}} \simeq \frac{\sigma(E_j)}{2E_j}$$

due to the excellent lepton energy resolution in CMS

For high mass LQ and high energy jets the constant term dominates

$$\frac{\sigma(M_{LQ})}{M_{LO}} \simeq \frac{6.5\%}{2} = 3.25\%.$$



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Conclusions

Searches for 1st and second generation LQ's are currently well established at the TeVatron;

Current limits are superseding the existing ones from Run I

Choice of cuts very similar among the 2 experiments

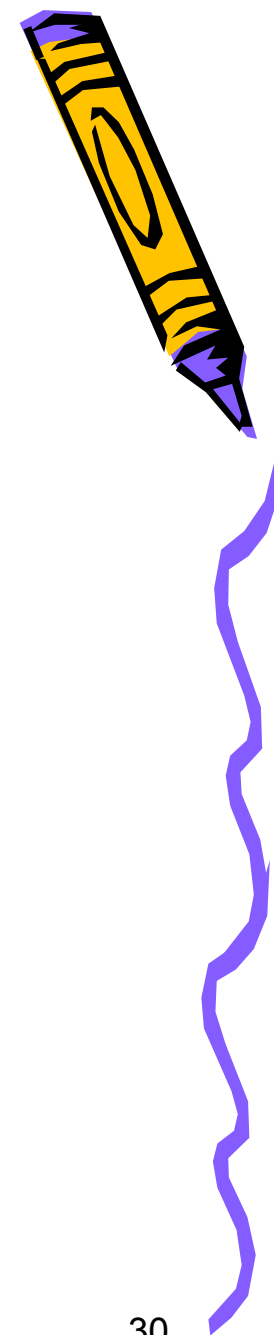
Final reach $\sim 300 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Both ATLAS and CMS have carried on feasibility studies for searches for 1st and 2nd generation LQ

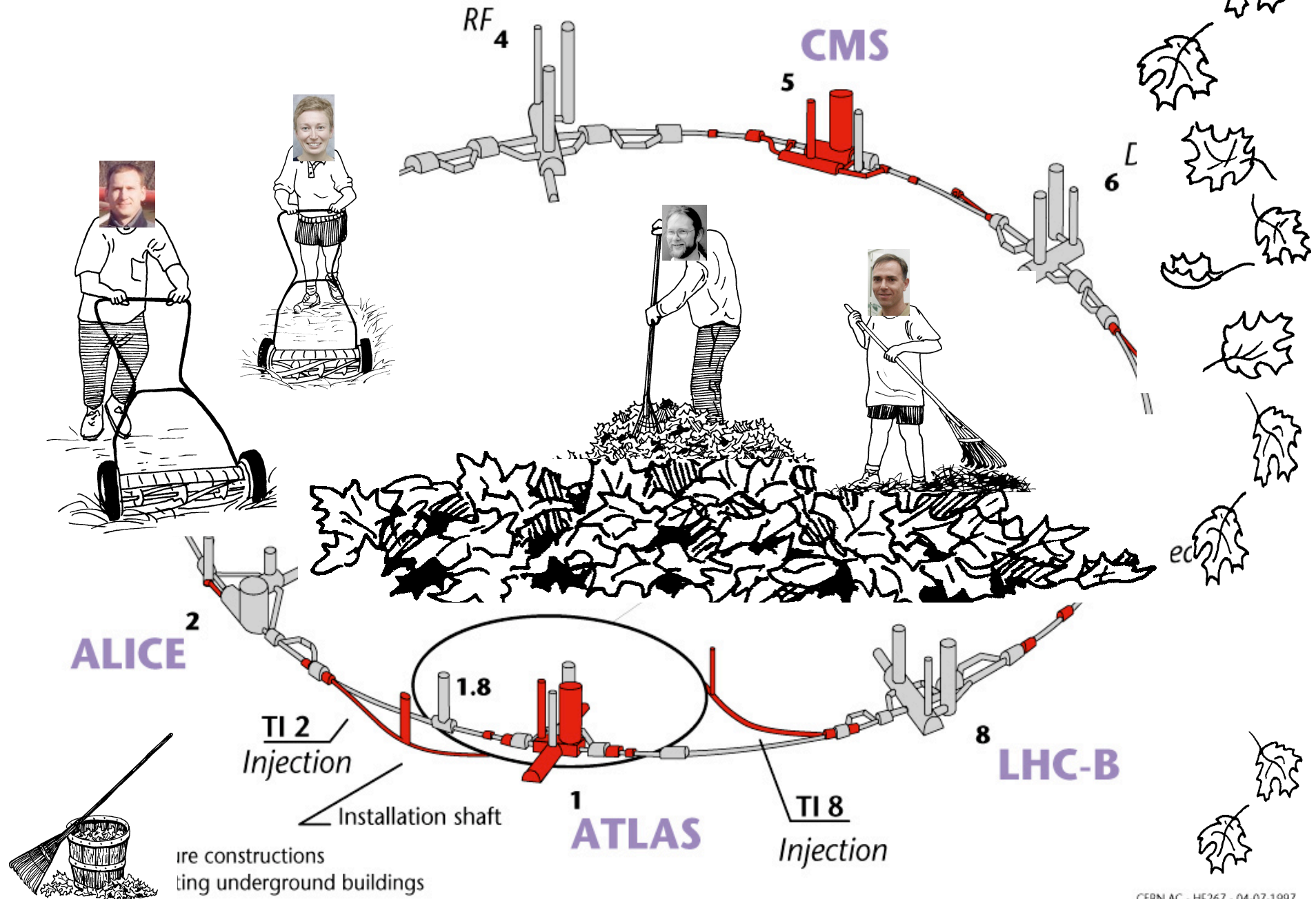
Cuts very similar to TeVatron

Issue of pile-up discussed in CMS

Final reach $\sim 1500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Thanks to the Organizers and Happy Landscaping !



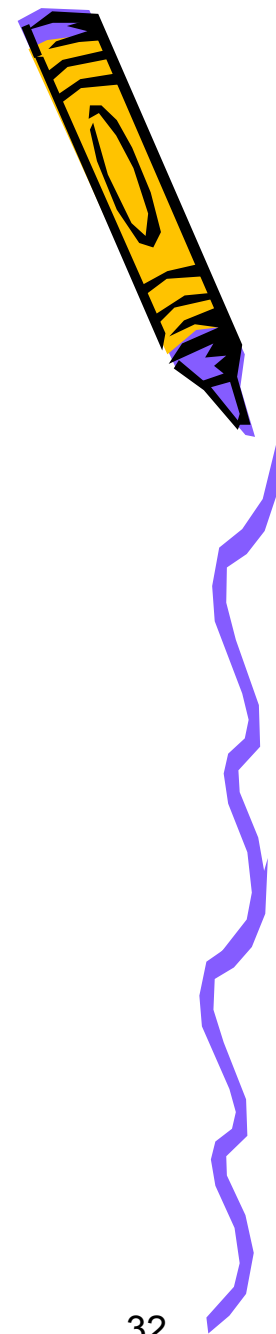
Backup Slides



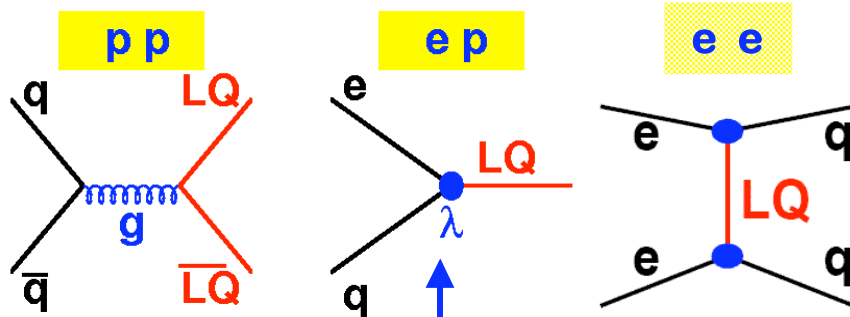
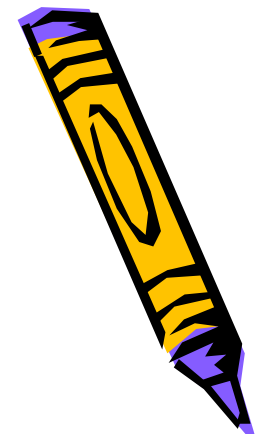
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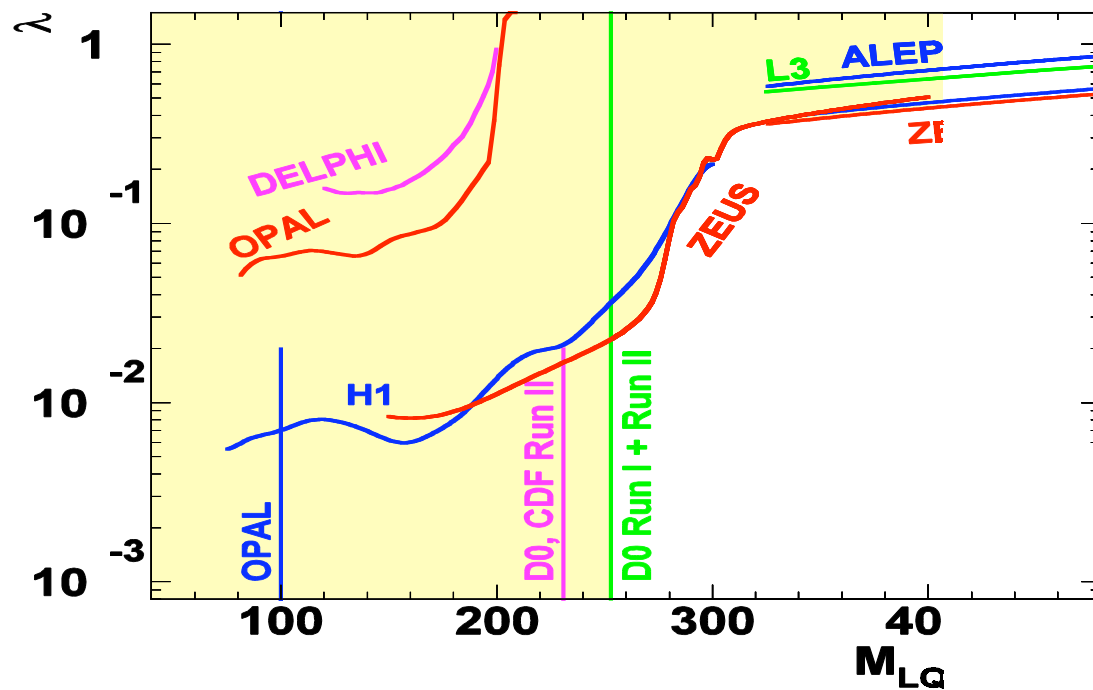
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Comparison with Other Colliders



λ dependence



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